THE

WESTMINSTER REVIEW.

JANUARY AND APRIL,

1870.

"Truth can never be confirm'd enough,
Though doubts did ever sleep."
SHAKESPEARE.

Wahrheitsliebe zeigt sich darin, daß man überall das Gute zu finden und zu schätzen weiß.
GÖTHE.

NEW SERIES.

VOL. XXXVII.

LONDON:
TRÜBNER & CO., 8 & 60, PATERNOSTER-ROW.
MDCCCLXX.

LONDON:
SAVILL, EDWARDS AND CO., PRINTERS, CHANDOS STREET,
COVENT GARDEN.

CONTENTS.

ART. PAGE

I. *Our Colonial Empire.*

1. The History of the United States of America, from the Discovery of the Continent to the Organization of Government under the Federal Constitution. By RICHARD HILDRETH. In three volumes. New York: 1849.
2. Twelfth General Report of the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of Her Majesty. London: 1852.
3. The Statesman's Year-Book; a Statistical, Mercantile, and Historical Account of the States and Sovereigns of the Civilized World. A Manual for Politicians and Merchants. By FREDERICK MARTIN. Sixth Annual Publication. Second Edition. London: 1869.
4. Twenty-ninth General Report of the Emigration Commissioners. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of her Majesty. London: 1869. . . . 1

II. *Land Tenures and their Consequences.*

1. History of Agriculture and Prices in England. By JAMES E. T. ROGERS, M.A., Professor of Political Economy in the University of Oxford. 1866.
2. Harrington's Oceana. 1656. 37

III. *The Subjection of Women.*

1. The Subjection of Women. By JOHN STUART MILL. London: 1869.
2. Woman's Work and Woman's Culture. A Series of Essays edited by JOSEPHINE E. BUTLER. London: 1869 . . 63

IV. *The Irish Land Question.*

1. Irish Emigration, and the Tenure of Land in Ireland. By Lord DUFFERIN. London: 1867.
2. Prussia and Ireland. By HENRY DIX HUTTON. Dublin: 1867.

11.81

ART. PAGE

The Irish Land Question—continued.

3. Proposals for the gradual Creation of a Farmer-Proprietary in Ireland. By HENRY DIX HUTTON. London: 1868.
4. England and Ireland. By JOHN STUART MILL. London: 1868.
5. The Irish Land Question. By JAMES CAIRD. London: 1869.
6. The Irish Land. By GEORGE CAMPBELL. London: 1869.
7. Principles which should regulate the Ownership and Occupation of Land. By FREDERICK HILL. London: 1869.
8. The Land Question in Ireland. By BINDON B. STONEY, A.B. Dublin: 1869.
9. Tenant Right *versus* Landlord Wrong. By AN IRISHMAN. London and Dublin.
10. Letters of the Times' Special Commissioner. August to December, 1869 89

V. *Prostitution: Governmental Experiments in Controlling it.*

1. De la Prostitution dans la ville de Paris considérée sous le rapport de l'hygiène publique, de la morale et de l'administration; ouvrage appuyé de documents statistiques puisés dans les archives de la Préfecture de police. Par A. J. B. PARENT-DUCHATELET. Troisième edition, complétée par des documents nouveaux et des notes. Par MM. A. TREBUCHET et POIRAT-DUVAL; suivi d'un Précis Hygiènique, Statistique, et Administratif sur la Prostitution dans les principales villes de l'Europe. Avec cartes et Tableaux. 2 vols. Paris: 1857.
2. De la Prostitution dans les grandes villes au dix-neuvième siècle et de l'extinction des Maladies Vénériennes; questions générales d'hygiène, de Moralité publique, et de légalité, mesures prophylactiques internationales, réformes à opérer dans le service sanitaire, discussion des règlements exécutés dans les principales villes de l'Europe. Ouvrage précédé de documents relatifs à la prostitution dans l'antiquitié. Par le Docteur J. JEANNEL. Paris: 1868.
3. Prostitution, considered in its Moral, Social, and Sanitary Aspects, in London and other large cities and garrison towns. With proposals for the control and prevention of its attendant evils. By WILLIAM ACTON, M.R.C.S. Second Edition. London: 1870.
4. Report of the Sub-Committee of the Association for promoting the extension of "The Contagious Diseases Act," of 1866, to the civil population of the United Kingdom. With a List of its Members. London: July, 1869.
5. "The Remedy worse than the Disease:" a Protest against legislative measures for the regulation (and tending to the encouragement) of Prostitution, as exemplified in the provisions and working of the "Contagious Diseases Act, 1866." London: published for the Society for the Rescue of Young Women and Children.
6. The Publications of "The National Anti-Contagious Diseases Act Extension Association"—viz. (amongst others),

ART. PAGE

Prostitution: Governmental Experiments in Controlling it—continued.

a. A Letter to the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, upon the proposed further extension of the Contagious Diseases Act to the Civil Population. By THOMAS WORTH, M.R.C.S.

b. On the Cruelty and Injustice of the Contagious Diseases Act as applied to the Women of this Country, being the First Part of Professor NEWMAN'S Pamphlet entitled, "The Cure of the Great Social Evil."

c. Observations on the Contagious Diseases Act, showing how the New Law debases Women, debauches Men, destroys the Liberty of the Subject, and tends to increase Disease; being a Reply to Mr. W. PAUL SWAIN'S Paper on the Working of the Act at Devonport, by C. B. TAYLOR, M.D.

d. An Appeal to the People of England, on the Recognition and Superintendence of Prostitution by Governments. By an English Mother 119

VI. *Our Policy in China.*

Parliamentary Papers. China. Nos. I. to X. London: 1869. 180

VII. *American Claims on England* 211

Contemporary Literature.

Theology and Philosophy 235
Politics, Sociology, Voyages and Travels 254
Science 279
History and Biography 296
Belles Lettres 313
Art 329

ERRATA.

At Page 125, line 15, *instead* of "prominent English apostle of that," *read*, "prelate of the English."

At Page 125, line 21, *omit the word* "Catholic."

CONTENTS.

ART. PAGE

I. *Unpublished Letters written by Samuel Taylor Coleridge.*

Part I. 341

II. *American Socialisms.*

History of American Socialisms. By JOHN HUMPHREY NOYES. Philadelphia and London: 1870 364

III. *The Paraguayan War.*

1. The War in Paraguay. By GEORGE THOMPSON, C.E., Lieutenant-Colonel of Engineers in the Paraguayan Army, Aide-de-camp to President Lopez, Knight of the Order of Merit of Paraguay, &c. London: Longman, Green, & Co. 1869.

2. Seven Eventful Years in Paraguay. By GEORGE FREDERICK MASTERMAN, late Assistant-Surgeon, Professor of Materia Medica, Chief Military Apothecary, General Hospital, Asuncion, Paraguay. London: Sampson Low & Co. 1869.

3. Letters from the Battle Fields of Paraguay. By Captain RICHARD F. BURTON, F.R.G.S., &c. London: Tinsley Brothers. 1870 380

IV. *The English Parliament and the Irish Land.*

1. The Irish Land Bill; introduced by Mr. W. E. GLADSTONE, Mr. CHICHESTER FORTESCUE, and Mr. JOHN BRIGHT. (Parliamentary Paper.)

2. Irish Land Questions, plainly Stated and Answered. By JOHN GEORGE MACCARTHY. London: Longmans, Green, & Co. 1870.

3. Ireland: Industrial, Political, and Social. By JOHN NICHOLAS MURPHY. London: Longmans, Green, & Co. 1870.

4. Letters on the Land Question of Ireland. By W. O'CONNOR MORRIS, Special Commissioner of *The Times*. Longmans, Green, & Co. 1870 408

ART. PAGE

V. *The Imperial Library of Paris.*

1. Mémoire Historique sur la Bibliothèque du Roy. Prefixed to the first volume of the "Catalogue des livres imprimés de la Bibliothèque du Roy." Paris. 1739.
2. Essai Historique sur la Bibliothèque du Roi. Par LE PRINCE. Edition revue et augmentée par LOUIS PARIS. Paris. 1856.
3. Rapport présenté à S. Exc. le Ministre de l'Instruction publique et des Cultes. Par M. P. MERIMEE, sénateur, au nom de la commission chargée d'examiner les modifications à introduire dans l'organisation de la Bibliothèque Impériale. Paris, 27th March, 1858. (In *Moniteur* of July 20, 1858.)
4. Le Cabinet des Manuscrits de la Bibliothèque Impériale. Par LEOPOLD DELISLE, membre de l'Institut, conservateur au département des Manuscrits de la Bibliothèque Impériale. Paris. 1868 429

VI. *Pauper Girls.*

1. Children of the State. By FLORENCE HILL. Macmillan & Co. 1868.
2. The Philosophy of the Poor Laws. From "Studies New and Old." Trübner & Co. 1865.
3. Report presented by the School Committee to the Guardians of the Eton Union. Slough: E. Herbert. 1866.
4. A Letter to the Guardians of the Poor. By HANNAH ARCHER. Highworth: Ricketts. 1866.
5. The Advantages of the Boarding-out System, &c. By Colonel C. W. GRANT, R.E. London: Macmillan & Co. 1869.
6. Twenty-first Annual Report of the Poor-Law Board. 1868-9. 461

VII. *Prostitution: How to Deal with it.*

The Contagious Diseases Acts, 1866 and 1869. 477

VIII. *The Action of Natural Selection on Man.*

1. On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection. By CHARLES DARWIN, M.A., F.R.S., &c. John Murray. 1866.
2. The Principles of Biology. 2 vols. By HERBERT SPENCER. Williams and Norgate. 1867.
3. The Principles of Psychology. By HERBERT SPENCER. 1855.
4. The Origin of Human Races and the Antiquity of Man, deduced from the Theory of "Natural Selection." By ALFRED R. WALLACE, Esq., F.Z.S., in the "Journal of the Anthropological Society," vol. ii. 1864. 536

Contemporary Literature.

Theology and Philosophy 549
Politics, Sociology, Voyages and Travels 565
Science 586
History and Biography 598
Belles Lettres 616
Art 636